# **CORPORATE FINANCE**

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Number of ECTS credits: 4
Teachers: KALAITZOGLOU lordanis

#### **≡** COURSE DESCRIPTION

This module aims at addressing the key aspects of business valuation in the current economic climate. The first part focuses on the contexts of evaluation, the main methods and the importance of the evaluation process. An important part is devoted to the cost of capital and the components of various sources of capital. It is then possible to present the main evaluation methods and implement them in practical examples and actual case studies. Some case studies are carried out by professionals. The final session will open the debate through a reflection on the contributions and limitations of the method of real options.

#### **≡** COURSE OBJECTIVES

At the end of this module, students should be able to:

- Compute the WACC and its components
- Use different techniques to value a firm
- Understand, search-seek and extract relevant information from various data sources
- Extract Information from the main financial statements
- Update and Adjust current figures
- Estimate Discount Rates
- Estimate Cash Flows
- Estimated Discount Rates
- Decide on what is the most appropriate evaluation for different companies
- Develop a group report

#### **■ LEARNING GOALS**

OLD30 - Evolve: Develop skills from one's own experience and from that of others

OLD31 - Evolve: Make improvements in terms of one's behavior

### **■ TACKLED CONCEPTS**

- Discount Rates
- o Cost of Equity
- o Cost of Debt
- o WACC
- Estimate Cash Flows
- o Measure and Update Earnings
- o From Earnings to Cash Flows
- Estimate Growth
- o Stable
- o 2-stage Growth Models
- o 3-stage Growth Models
- Relative Valuation
- o Earnings Multiples
- o Book Value Multiples
- o Sales Multiples
- Real Options
- o Option to Expand
- o Option to Abandon
- o Option to Delay
- o Equity as an option to liquidate

#### **E LEARNING METHODS**

10 x 3 hour lectures will be used to introduce new material and to expand areas of financial theory but much of the learning will be done through case study work. Students will be required to analyse a situational problem and to put forward a solution for discussion.

### **ASSIGNMENTS**

Mid-term exam: Group Coursework 30% of the final mark

Final Exam: Written Exam, 70% of the final mark, open book, calculator needed

For the group project, you will know your group and group members by the end of the first week of the module.

Late submissions will be penalized by 10%/day (max 30%) reduction of the final grade.

#### **BIBLIOGRAPHY**

Damodaran on Valuation, Willey, 2nd edition http://www.scholarvox.com/reader/index/docid/10051129/searchterm/damodaran Investment Valuation, A. Damodaran, Willey, 2nd edition Corporate Finance, European edition, HILLIER et al., 2010

### **EVALUATION METHODS**

30 %: Team Project (presentation and report)

70 %: Examen final

#### **≡** SESSIONS

1 Introduction LECTURE: 03h00

DCF I

LECTURE: 03h00

- Discount Rates o Cost of Equity
- o Cost of Debt
- o WACC
- o Case Studies

3 DCF II

LECTURE: 03h00

- Estimate Cash Flows
- o Measure and Update Earnings
- o From Earnings to Cash Flows
- o Case Studies

DCF III

LECTURE: 03h00

- Estimate Growth
- o Stable
- o 2-stage Growth Models
- o 3-stage Growth Models

DCF case studies

LECTURE: 03h00

- DCF Examples - Complete Case Studies - Full Valuations

Relative valuation

LECTURE: 03h00

- Introduction to Relative Valuation
- o Earnings Multiples
- o Book Value Multiples
- o Sales Multiples

**Relative valuation case studies** LECTURE: 03h00

- Relative Valuation and DCF Examples - Complete Case Studies – Full Valuations

Real options
LECTURE: 03h00

- Introduction to Real Options
- o Option to Expand
- o Option to Abandon
- o Option to Delay

e Real options case studies

LECTURE: 03h00

- Equity as an option to liquidate
- Real Option, Relative Valuation and DCF Examples Complete Case Studies Full Valuations

Recoup and Revision LECTURE: 03h00

Number of ECTS credits: 4
Teachers: NOCERA Giacomo

#### **≡** COURSE DESCRIPTION

The course deals with the theory and the application of portfolio management techniques.

The aim is to survey the major theories, tools and results in portfolio management.

As the course emphasizes not only the theory, but also its practical application, by the end of this course, students are expected to have a good understanding of the asset management market, the financial instruments, and the market practitioners' terminology.

In addition, they should be able to develop a fair knowledge and understanding of key issues in asset allocation and portfolio composition and management and to implement adequate portfolio management strategies.

The course is designed to cover most of the "Portfolio Management and Wealth Planning" topic area and many concepts of some of the other topic areas of the CFA Candidate Body of Knowledge.

#### **≡** COURSE OBJECTIVES

The main objective of this course is to learn the key theory with practical applications relevant to portfolio management.

After completing this course students will be able to:

- Measure and manage portfolio risk and return
- Select and monitor an investment and build a portfolio
- Practically understand and apply asset pricing basics

### **■ LEARNING GOALS**

OLD28 - Influence: Bring about change and innovation within the company

#### **■ TACKLED CONCEPTS**

Portfolio mathematics
Risk - return - utility functions
Asset pricing models
Index models
Portfolio performance evaluation
Passive and active portfolio management
Allocation of funds to portfolios

# **■ LEARNING METHODS**

Lectures
Practical lab applications
Team project
Homework and self-assessed work
Classroom discussion

#### **ASSIGNMENTS**

Mid-term exam
Group coursework

# **BIBLIOGRAPHY**

Z. Bodie; A. Kane; A.J. Marcus, Investments. McGraw-Hill International

### **EVALUATION METHODS**

40 %: Individual Written Assignment 10% + Team Project (presentation and report) 30%

60 %: Examen final

#### **E SESSIONS**

### Introduction: the asset management industry

LECTURE: 03h00

This session offers a description of the course (aims and objectives, teaching and learning methods, topics to be covered, class rules) and provides an introduction to the asset management industry.

# Quantitative tools for portfolio management

LECTURE: 03h00

This session is devoted to a review of the quantitative tools: the basics of return calculation, a review of basic statistics, regression analysis, and matrix algebra.

# The mean-variance framework

LECTURE: 03h00

This session introduces the concepts of return and risk as the main inputs of any asset allocation strategy and highlights the advantage (and the drawbacks) of using expected returns and variance of returns as the only indicators of return and risk. It also shows how individuals' preferences can be represented in such a mean-variance framework.

# Portfolio Selection: the theory

LECTURE: 03h00

This session presents the Markowitz's model and shows how to build the optimal portfolios by using (i) 2 risky assets; (ii) a risky asset and a riskless one; (iii) n risky assets; (iv) n risky assets and a riskless one. It also shows how investor's preferences enter the portfolio selection.

# Portfolio Selection: MS Excel application

LECTURE: 03h00

This session completes the previous one by showing how to generate the efficient frontier of financial portfolios using real data on Excel. The quadratic optimization approach (through Excel solver) is discussed.

#### CAPM and index models

LECTURE: 03h00

In this session the Capital Asset Pricing Model, a centerpiece of the modern financial economics, is introduced and discussed critically. This session also introduces the index models (single-index and multi-index models), their advantages and limitations, how to estimate them and how to interpret this information.

Practical examples of index model applications are presented and the link between the market model and the CAPM is discussed.

#### APT and multifactor models of risk and return

LECTURE: 03h00

In this session the Arbitrage Pricing Theory is outlined. The Fama-French multifactor model of risk and return is introduced and compared to the standard CAPM.

#### The frontiers of portfolio diversification

LECTURE: 03h00

This session illustrates the benefits of a portfolio diversification across different markets, sectors, and different asset classes. An analysis of the main alternative asset classes is provided.

#### Practical issues in portfolio management (I)

LECTURE: 03h00

This session deals with some practical issues in portfolio management: the rationale of the existence of different mutual funds, the need for benchmarks, the costs and benefits of two alternative investment approaches (active vs passive portfolio management), the performance evaluation measures (risk adjusted measures such as the Sharpe ratio, the Treynor ratio, the Jensen's alpha, the appraisal or information ratio are presented).

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# Practical issues in portfolio management (II)

LECTURE: 03h00

This session completes the previous one as it deals with the performance analysis of mutual funds and shows the standard approaches to decompose performances and identify investment styles. It also discusses the modern portfolio management process and its ethics as well as the different stages of the portfolio process. Finally, it deals with the remuneration of the asset management activity, through an analysis of the management fees and the mutual funds' expense ratios.

#### **FIN503**

### MODULE OF SPECIAL IZATION

Number of ECTS credits: 4
Teachers: BEDENDO Mascia

#### **COURSE DESCRIPTION**

The first part of the course covers credit derivatives (both single-name and structured products) and the market pricing of credit risk. The second part of the course deals with the measurement of market risk (Value at Risk, Expected Shortfall) in portfolios of financial assets.

# **■ COURSE OBJECTIVES**

The course aims at providing a technical and hands-on approach to credit risk and market risk measurement. At the end of the course students should be able to extract information on the credit quality of an entity from market prices of bonds and credit derivatives. In addition, they should be able to estimate the market risk of a portfolio of assets in terms of Value at Risk and Expected Shortfall.

#### **■ LEARNING GOALS**

OLD27 - Influence: Influence stakeholders

#### **TACKLED CONCEPTS**

Financial concepts:

Credit risk and credit derivatives. Market pricing of credit risk. Structured credit products. Market risk measures: Value at Risk and Expected Shortfall.

Technical tools:

Multivariate distributions. Principal component analysis. Historical (non-parametric) simulation. Monte Carlo simulation. Bootstrapping techniques and calibration. Poisson default processes. Correlation modeling.

#### **LEARNING METHODS**

Standard Lectures. Exercises. Computer-based applications.

# **ASSIGNMENTS**

One mid-term group empirical assignment (groups of 5 students)

The mid-term assignment accounts for 30% of the final grade. The final exam (exercises and open questions) accounts for the remaining 70% of the grade.

### **BIBLIOGRAPHY**

Textbook: "Options, Futures, and Other Derivatives", John C. Hull, Pearson Education

"Risk Management and Financial Institutions", John C. Hull, Whiley.

Primary reading material: Instructor's slides, exercise sets, programming examples.

#### **EVALUATION METHODS**

30 %: Contrôle continu 30% (Team Project (presentation and report))

70 %: Examen final

#### **E SESSIONS**

Credit risk components

LECTURE: 03h00

Credit risk. Credit risk components: Country risk, sector risk, firm-specific risk. Recovery rates. Credit risk and the business cycle.

# Market measures of credit risk

LECTURE: 03h00

Market measures of credit risk: Bond yields and credit default swap spreads. An introduction to credit derivatives.

# Credit default swaps

LECTURE: 03h00

Credit default swaps pricing: The asset swap approach and the full valuation approach.

# Reduced-form models of credit risk

LECTURE: 03h00

Default-intensity or reduced-form models. Bootstrapping default probabilities from CDS spreads and bond prices. Liquidity risk premium.

# Structured credit products

LECTURE: 03h00

Default correlation and structured credit products: Mortgage-backed securities, Collateralized debt obligations, asset-backed securities. Structured products mispricing in the financial crisis.

# Market risk

LECTURE: 03h00

Market risk. Dimension reduction techniques. Principal component analysis and applications.

### Value-at-Risk: parametric

LECTURE: 03h00

Value at risk. Parametric approach: volatility and correlation estimation.

#### Value-at-Risk: non-parametric

LECTURE: 03h00

 $\label{thm:continuity} \textbf{Value at risk. Simulation approaches: Historical simulation and Monte Carlo simulation.}$ 

### Expected Shortfall

LECTURE: 03h00

Beyond Value at risk: Expected shortfall. Backtesting and stress-testing of VaR and ES.

# 10 Regulation

LECTURE: 03h00

Market risk and credit risk regulatory developments. Counterparty risk.

Number of ECTS credits: 4
Teachers: GIRARD Carine

#### **≡** COURSE DESCRIPTION

The aim of this course is:

- To make a global diagnostic of the firm
- To acquire and to use the legal, financial and tax techniques allowing to finance, develop and pass down a firm

#### **COURSE OBJECTIVES**

After this course, the students will be able:

- To understand the main tools of financial engineering
- To drawn up in deep diagnostic of the firm
- To understand the functioning of main public offers

#### **■ LEARNING GOALS**

OLD27 - Influence: Influence stakeholders

OLD28 - Influence: Bring about change and innovation within the company

#### **■ TACKLED CONCEPTS**

Free Cash Flow Theory, Pecking Order Theory, building an empire, Agency Theory

Leverage

Corporate Governance

Shareholder wealth

Post and Pre-money value

Control Premium and exit premium

IRR

**Dividend Per Share** 

Pay-out ratio

Pre-emptive rights

Convertible bonds

Senior and junior debt

Covenants

Management package

Merger and Acquisition

Poison pills

IPO, BOSO, LBO, BIMBO, LBI, OBO, LBU

Venture capital - Crownfunding - Investment capital

Due diligence, preferred shares, shareholder agreements, earn-out amendment.

Securitization

Solvency II

#### **E LEARNING METHODS**

Cases

### **ASSIGNMENTS**

Howework before every session

### **BIBLIOGRAPHY**

Ingénierie financière - P. Gensse et P. Topsacalian, 2004, Ed. Economica

Techniques d'ingénierie financière - Pratique et méthodologie des montages financiers - A. Darbane et J.M. Rocchi, 1997, Ed. Séfi OPA, OPE et LBO – M. ALBOUY et C. BONNET, 2008, Ed Economica

Ingénierie Financière – G. LEGROS, 2012, Ed Dunod

Ingenierie financière, fiscale et juridique – Ph. Raimbourg, 2014, Ed. Dalloz.

Tout savoir sur le capital investissement, G. MOUGENOT, 2014, Ed. Gualino.

### **■ EVALUATION METHODS**

20 % : Contrôle continu 80 % : Examen final

### **E** SESSIONS

Introduction

LECTURE: 03h00

- Debt and equity caracteristics
- Arbitrage between debt and equity
- Modigliani et Miller
- Free Cash Flow Theory
- Pecking Order Theroy
- Capital structure ratios
- Homework: Financial analyses of ELIOR

Dividend and share buyback

LECTURE: 03h00

- Dividend: legal, tax and financial aspects (dividend yield, dividend per share and pay-out ratio)
- Share buyback: legal, tax and financial aspects
- Effects on stock price and Earnings Per Share (EPS)
- Determinants
- Homework: EADS, BOUYGUES and L'OREAL cases

Capital Increase

LECTURE: 03h00

- Pre and post-money value
- Issue price and discount
- Pre-emptive subscription rights
- Reserved equity issue
- Homework : TransAir

4 Quasi Equity

LECTURE: 03h00

- Convertible bonds : price and premium
- Obligations à Bons de Souscriptions d'Actions
- Other hybrid bonds : OBSO, OCEANE,...
- Effects on IRR, WACC and bond value : Kedkado, France Télécom and R's cases
- Homework: Analysis of hybrid bonds of Elior in 2013

At the closing, leverage operations

LECTURE: 03h00

- Financial, control and tax leverage
- Financial structure in the newCo
- Limited partnerships
- Operations: LBO, LBI, BIMBO, OBO, BOSO and LBU
- Homework : IRR of INVEST fund

# At the closing, expected IRR

LECTURE: 03h00

- Capital investment and crowdfunding
- IRR: INVEST case
- Blind note
- Due diligence and shareholder agreements
- Earn-out
- Homework : ELIOR's LBO
- 7

# At the closing, business plan

LECTURE: 03h00

- Business Plan : Panolat case
- IRR of sponsors and the mezzanine holder (PIK)
- Covenants
- 8

### Intermediate exam - Introduction of Merger and Acquisition

LECTURE: 03h00

- Merger and Acquisitions : principles
- Homework: hostile takeover by Mittal on Arcelor
- 9

# Takeover bid, public exchange and squeeze-out

LECTURE: 03h00

- Financial and legal characteristics
- Effects on share value and EPS.
- 2 cases: Twixx Raider and Total Final Elf Aquitaine.
- Homework : Club Med
- 10

#### **IPO and Securitization**

LECTURE: 03h00

- IPO's determinants
- Pricing methods
- Cases :

IPO and Entry of a private equity fund

Elior's IPO – summer 2014

- Securitization: legal and financial aspects
- A double securitization : Nissan Renault case

Number of ECTS credits: 4 Course language: Français Teachers: GUYOT Alexis

### **COURSE DESCRIPTION**

The aim of this course is to give knowledge to students about default risk and skills to assess it. Students will apply credit scoring techniques used in the banking industry as well as within companies to assess borrowers' risk of default. Laptops are more than welcome as students will extensively use Excel and R softwares.

Prerequisites for this course:

- Financial analysis course (basic level, such as the one offered in Semester 3 of the Grande Ecole programme)
- · Basic math, probability theory & statistics

A brief reminder of these topics will take place within the course.

### **≡** COURSE OBJECTIVES

Upon completion of the module, you should have:

- advanced knowledge and critical understanding in rating, scoring and data mining techniques applied in the banking & corporate industry
- demonstrated ability to exercise critical judgment on complex situations
- used highly specialized and advanced technical, professional and academic skills in the analysis of relevant specific problems in finance, and in modeling default risk
- the ability to assess a company's financial position and risk of bankruptcy through a solid and detailed analysis of its financial statements, business environment, strategy and financing decisions

#### ■ LEARNING GOALS

**OLD21 - Guide**: Guide the development of new skills

OLD22 - Guide : Delegate responsibilities

OLD30 - Evolve: Develop skills from one's own experience and from that of others

#### **■ TACKLED CONCEPTS**

Default risk

Rating

Scoring

Covenant package

Technical default & insolvency

Data mining techniques used in bankruptcy prediction

# **■ LEARNING METHODS**

Case studies

**Numerical applications** 

Softwares used in this class:

- Excel (extensively used)
- R an open statistical software (used for sessions on predicting default risk)

#### **ASSIGNMENTS**

Both formative (in class) and summative (final exam) assessments.

100% of the final grade is assessed by an individual final exam (closed books, 1 non programmable calculator authorized)

# **■ BIBLIOGRAPHY**

Damadoran, A. Corporate Finance: Theory and Practice. John Wiley & sons

Tan, P. N., Steinbach M., Kumar V. Introduction to data mining. Pearson

# **≡** EVALUATION METHODS

**30** % : Contrôle continu **70** % : Examen final

# **E SESSIONS**

Part I: D

### Part I: Default risk assessment & prevention (1/2)

LECTURE: 03h00

Homework:

Not compulsory, only if you are not familiar with financial statements:

Damodaran: Corporate Finance, Chapter 4, p. 94 to 141

Credit Engineering for Bankers, Chapter 3, p. 63-83

Rating methodology

- Analyzing a business profile
- Determining a financial profile

Illustration: Manpower (Excel)

Part I: Default risk assessment & prevention (2/2)

LECTURE: 03h00

Homework:

Lecture - Mezzanine Financing: Chapters 10 to 10.4, p. 313-321

Scoring methodology

Illustration: Bank scoring (Excel)

Credit risk impact on issuers: spread & covenant package

Part II: Going bankrupt

LECTURE: 03h00

Part II: Going bankrupt

Homework:

Findus group case study preparation – Try to answer to all questions.

Case study: How junior lenders took-over the control of Findus group (Excel)

| 4 | Part III: Predicting bankruptcy risk (1/6)  LECTURE: 03h00         |
|---|--|
|   | Homework:  |
|   | Matrix algebra   |
|   | Formative assessment:  |
|   | Matrix algebra   |
|   | Linear regression classifier                                       |
|   | Linear regression classifier applied to predict bankruptcy (Excel) |
| 5 | Part III: Predicting bankruptcy risk (2/6) LECTURE: 03h00          |
|   | Homework:  |
|   | Bayes rule   |
|   | Formative assessment:  |
|   | Bayes rule   |
|   | Naïve bayes classifier   |
|   | Naïve bayes classifier applied to predict bankruptcy               |
| 6 | Part III: Predicting bankruptcy risk (3/6) LECTURE: 03h00          |
|   | Formative assessment:  |
|   | LDA  |
|   | Linear discriminant analysis applied to predict bankruptcy.        |
|   | Altman z-score   |
| 7 | Part III: Predicting bankruptcy risk (4/6) LECTURE: 03h00          |
|   | Formative assessment:  |
|   | Logistic regression  |
|   | Logistic regression analysis applied to predict bankruptcy.        |
|   | AIC criteria   |
|   | ROC curves   |

Part III: Predicting bankruptcy risk (5/6) LECTURE: 03h00 Homework: Classification: Basic concepts, decision trees, and model evaluation Formative assessment: Decision trees Introduction to decision trees Part III: Predicting bankruptcy risk (6/6) LECTURE: 03h00 Applications with R. Part IV: Optimal capital structure 10 LECTURE: 03h00 Homework: Damodaran A., Corporate Finance – Chapters 15 & 17 Capital structures: models and applications

# **FIN506**

# CASH MANAGEMENT & DERIVATIVES

Number of ECTS credits: 4

Course leader: SAMBROOK Timothy

Faculty: SAMBROOK Timothy

### **≡** COURSE DESCRIPTION

This module aims to provide students with the necessary training to develop an advanced understanding of money markets, foreign exchange, derivatives and commodities.

Part 1. Is dedicated to give students a strong knowledge and understanding of the money markets.

Part 2. Provides students with specialist knowledge of international trade and currency markets.

Part 3. Gives the students an in depth knowledge of derivatives, in particular futures, swaps and options, so that they will be able to calculate the price of such instruments from first principles.

Cross-over program with the following modules:

- Portfolio management

### **≡** COURSE OBJECTIVES

Upon completion of the module, you should have:

- specialist knowledge of the different types of cash instruments in the money markets
- advanced knowledge and critical understanding in currency exchange rates with an appreciation of international trade and capital flows
- describe the investment and risk characteristics of derivatives
- an in depth knowledge of the uses and functionality of basic derivative products, and be able to calculate the underlying value of such products

### **■ LEARNING GOALS**

**LO02 - Analysis**: Analyse complex situations **LO04 - Action**: Make proposals, take initiatives

**LO05 - Action**: Evaluate, prevent and manage short, medium and long-term risks

LO07 - Entrepreneurship and Innovation: Identify needs and draw up an appropriate offer

**LO10 - CSR**: Identify and understand stakeholder interests

# **TACKLED CONCEPTS**

Treasury bills

**Commercial Paper** 

**Bankers Acceptance** 

Certificate of Deposit

Repurchase agreements

Floating Rate Notes

Nominal and real exchange rates

Direct and indirect fx quotations

**Currency cross rates** 

**Forwards** 

Exchange rate regimes

International capital flows

**Traditional options** 

**Traded options** 

Hedge ratio

Call/put parity

Binomial model

Future margin

Interest rate swaps

**Currency swaps** 

**Swaptions** 

### **E** LEARNING METHODS

Presentation

Readings

**Exercises** 

Case based learning

The methodologies used in the course include subject presentation and exercises.

# **ASSIGNMENTS**

Readings & exercises

Case studies

2 hours 30min final exam: 100%

# **BIBLIOGRAPHY**

"Options, Futures, and Other Derivatives", John C. Hull, Pearson Education

# **EVALUATION METHODS**

100 %: Final exam - Tim SAMBROOK

# **SESSIONS**

# Session 1

LECTURE: 04h00

Managment of Cash Models

Cash Instuments – treasury bills, commercial paper, bankers acceptance, certificates of deposit, repo agreements and FRN.

Session 2

LECTURE: 04h00

The economics of International Trade. Capital Flows. Benefits of trading. Blocs and unions.

Session 3

LECTURE: 04h00

Trade organisations

Currency regimes

Foreign Exchange market.

Exchange rate calculations

Session 4

LECTURE: 04h00

Derivatives Futures – Forwards, characteristics of different futures, price calculation Derivative futures – Strategies with futures

Commodities

Session 5

LECTURE: 04h00

Derivative Option - Traded options, basic price calculation of puts and calls

Session 6

LECTURE: 04h00

Option strategies

Session 7
LECTURE: 02h00

Derivative Option – Investment risk and characteristics of options, investment strategies.
Binomial model of pricing
Greeks

Session 8
LECTURE: 04h00

black scholes model of option valuation

Perivative Swaps – Basic concepts of swaps. Valuation. Swaptions

**10** LECTURE: 04h00

CDS

Revision

#### **FIN507**

# REPORTING UNDER IFRS/US GAAP

Number of ECTS credits: 4 Teachers: MATON Eric

#### **■ COURSE DESCRIPTION**

This course is an introduction to the International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS) and the US Generally Accepted Accounting Standards (GAAP).

# **■ COURSE OBJECTIVES**

It aims to develop fundamental skills necessary to read and analyze the information contained in the three main financial statements (P&L, balance sheet and statement of cash flows) and notes.

#### **LEARNING GOALS**

OLD31 - Evolve: Make improvements in terms of one's behavior

#### **■ TACKLED CONCEPTS**

Balance sheet,
Consolidated financial statements,
IFRS and US GAAP frameworks,
Inventories,
Income taxes,
Long-lived assets,
Noncurrent liabilities,
P&L account,
Statement of cash flows

# **■ LEARNING METHODS**

Case studies discussion Readings

#### **ASSIGNMENTS**

Case studies Chapters reading in one specific book

### **BIBLIOGRAPHY**

Financial accounting and reporting: a global perspective, Hervé Stolowy, Michel J. Lebas and Yuan Ding, 4th edition, Cengage Leaning, 2013 International Financial Statement Analysis, 2nd edition, Thomas R. Robsinson and al., CFA Institute Investment Series, Wiley, 2012

### **EVALUATION METHODS**

**30 %:** Contrôle continu (Quiz) **70 %:** Examen final

# **≡** SESSIONS

Financial reporting mechanics and IFRS and US GAAP Framework

LECTURE: 03h00

Financial reporting mechanics (the accounting process, accrual and valuation adjustments)
IFRS and US GAAP Framework (Conceptual framework, objective of financial reports, qualitative characteristics of financial reports, constraints on financial reports)

#### Consolidated financial statements

LECTURE: 03h00

Joint venture

Methods of consolidations

Financial statement presentation subsequent to the business combination

# Understanding income statements and balance sheets

LECTURE: 03h00

Revenue recognition

Expense recognition

Expenses by nature and by function

Nonrecurring items and nonoperating items

Components and format of the balance sheet

Current assets and current liabilities

Noncurrent assets

Noncurrent liabilities

Equity

### Understanding balance sheets and cash flow statements

LECTURE: 03h00

Noncurrent assets

Noncurrent liabilities

Equity

Components and format of the cash flow statement

Linkages of the cash flow statement with the income statement and balance sheet

Indirect method and direct method in the calculation of the cash flow from operating activities

# Analyst adjustments to reported financials

LECTURE: 03h00

A framework for analyst adjustments

Analyst adjustments related to investments

Analyst adjustments related to inventory

Analyst adjustments related to property, plant and equipment (P,P&E)

Analyst adjustments related to goodwill

Analyst adjustments related to off-balance-sheet financing

# 6 Inventories

LECTURE: 03h00

Cost of inventories

Inventory valuation methods

Inventory method changes

Inventory adjustments

# Long-lived assets

LECTURE: 03h00

Acquisition of long-lived assets

Depreciation and amortization of long-lived assets

Impairment of assets

Derecognition

#### Income taxes

LECTURE: 03h00

Differences between accounting profit and taxable income

Determining the tax base of assets and liabilities

Temporary and permanent differences between taxable and accounting profit

### 9

# Financial assets and Noncurrent liabilities

LECTURE: 03h00

Investments in financial assets (held-to-maturity and available-for-sale, impairments)

Bonds payable

Leases

Introduction to pensions and other postemployment benefits

10

# Case study: a global perspective

LECTURE: 03h00

Creation of a statement of cash flows from an income statement, balance sheets and notes.