

Nombre de crédits : 3

Langue d'enseignement : Anglais

Responsable du cours : BURLAT CLAIRE

Enseignants : MARTINE THOMAS

≡ DESCRIPTION DU COURS

How do we make the difference between fake news and sturdy journalism? What are the hallmarks of objectivity and how can we assess it? In a business environment where information flows extremely fast, these questions are critical to risk management. To address them, this course will introduce you to contemporary approaches in the field of media studies. You will be invited to debate the merits of various theories of objectivity, and analyse recent news articles.

≡ OBJECTIF DU COURS

At the end of the course, you should be able to:

- Present the main criticisms that have been addressed to journalistic objectivity as well as the limits of these criticisms;
- Show the merits of evaluating objectivity in terms of degrees (thanks to the notion of “chain of reference”);
- Map out and critically assess the elements of evidence that support news items.

≡ LEARNING OBJECTIVES

Learning goals C4B	LG1 - Analyse
Learning objectives C4B	LO1 - Développer un esprit critique
Outcomes	Niv. 2 - Formuler un avis propre et argumenté
Learning goals C4B	LG5 - Coopération
Learning objectives C4B	LO13 - Communiquer et interagir
Outcomes	Niv. 2 - Développer des capacités de communication orale et écrite, adapter son comportement et langage au contexte

≡ CONCEPTS ENSEIGNÉS

Journalistic objectivity
Objectivity as a strategic ritual
Chain of reference

≡ MÉTHODES PÉDAGOGIQUES

This course uses three complementary teaching methods:

1. Cycles of readings and debates: Before some of the classes, you will have to read one or two mandatory texts and write a comment about them (see “comments on the readings” below). This assignment will help you to familiarize yourself with key concepts of the course and engage in active reflection about them. This will allow us to start the classes by debating the merits of both the texts and your reflections about them.
2. Cycles of lectures and practical exercises: After the debates, the classes will continue with short lectures during which the professor will connect the key concepts of the readings and present concrete illustrations. These lectures will then be completed with short practical exercises (e.g. case studies, group discussions, oral presentations) that allow you to test and deepen your understanding of the concepts.
3. Teamwork assignment (see instructions below): during this assignment, you will be invited to collectively map out the body of evidence that supports a news text and orally present your findings. This activity will allow you to connect the various concepts and tools of the course by applying them to a concrete example. It will also help you strengthen your organization and cooperation skills.

COVID_CHANGES

The course took place online through BlackBoard Collaborate Ultra (instead of in class).

The final exam consisted of a short essay that was emailed to the professor at the end of the last class.

≡ TRAVAIL ATTENDU ET ÉVALUATION

Comments on the readings

- Instructions: a comment is a short text (400 words) in which you present an argued reflection about the reading. The purpose is not to summarize the reading, but to discuss the merits of one of its key concepts by connecting it to issues and concepts that are developed in other texts (i.e. scientific articles, scholarly books, newspaper articles, etc.).
- Calendar: You will have to make three comments. To be validated, your comments must be sent to me via Blackboard at the latest two days before the class during which the reading will be discussed. This period will allow me to use your comments to prepare the class.
- Evaluation criteria: (a) capacity to summarize a specific concept of the reading; (b) capacity to connect it to issues or concepts developed in other texts; (c) capacity to develop a personal opinion about this reading; (d) capacity to explain or defend the relevancy of your opinion.

Teamwork assignment: mapping out the “chain of reference” of a news text

- Instructions: The purpose of this assignment is to map out and critically assess the body of evidence (or “chain of reference”) of a news text. It involves completing the following tasks: (1) graphically presenting how the various pieces of evidence of the text are connected to one another; (2) focusing on a subpart of the text’s chain of reference to show the various objections it answers; (3) detecting some the objections that the news text does not answer; (4) presenting two or three elements of the text that you had trouble analysing.
- Calendar: This assignment will be the focus of the last three classes. During class #3, precise methodological instructions will be presented to you and you will form teams. During class #4, you will briefly present the news text that you intent to analyse and start working on it under the professor’s supervision. During class #5, you will present your findings and discuss those of the other teams.
- Evaluation criteria: (a) capacity to explain how the text’ chain of reference is organized; (b) capacity to detect and rigorously present some of the objections it answers; (c) capacity to detect and illustrate some of the objections it does not answer; (d) capacity to explain the reasons why you had trouble analysing certain elements of the text in terms of chain of reference.

Final exam: short essay

- Instructions: you will have two hours to write a short essay (2 to 3 pages). The exact instructions will be provided to you on the day of the exam.
- Calendar: the exam will be held on a date to be determined.
- Evaluation criteria: (a) capacity to correctly present some of the concepts presented in class; (b) capacity to connect at least two of the concepts of the course; (c) capacity to illustrate the concepts with concrete examples; (d) capacity to develop a personal opinion about the concepts; (d) capacity to explain or defend the relevancy of your opinion.

≡ BIBLIOGRAPHIE

Maras, S. (2013). *Objectivity in journalism*. Cambridge, U.K.: Polity.

Martine, T. & De Maeyer, J. (2018). Networks of Objectivity: Rethinking Objectivity Theory in Journalism. *Communication Theory*.

Tuchman, G. (1972). Objectivity as Strategic Ritual: An Examination of Newsmen’s Notions of Objectivity. *American Journal of Sociology* 77 (4): 660–679.

≡ MÉTHODE D'ÉVALUATION

40 % : Contrôle continu

60 % : Contrôle terminal